



**INDIAN SCHOOL DARSAIT**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY**



Subject : BIOLOGY      Topic : BREATHING AND EXCHANGE OF GASES      Date of Worksheet: 22-05-2019  
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Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_ Class & Division : XI      Div. \_\_\_      Roll Number : \_\_\_

**ANSWER THE FOLLOWING**

- 1) Name the disorder due to inflammation of bronchi and bronchioles 1
- 2) Where is the enzyme, carbonic anhydrase present in high concentration? 1
- 3) Name the instrument used for clinical assessment of pulmonary functions. 1
- 4) What is the difference between tidal volume and residual volume? 1
- 5) How do we calculate the vital capacity and total lung capacity? 1
- 6) Which organ of our respiratory system acts as primary site of exchange of gases? 1
- 7) Name the muscles which facilitate breathing. 1
- 8) How is the entry of food prevented from entry into the respiratory tract? 1
- 9) What is the role of oxyhaemoglobin after releasing molecular oxygen in the tissues? 1
- 10) Name the principle or process of exchange of gases. 1
- 11) Cigarette smoking causes emphysema. Give reason. 1
- 12) About 97% of O<sub>2</sub> is transported by RBCs in the blood. How is the remaining 3 % of O<sub>2</sub> transported? 1
- 13) Give the name and function of a fluid filled double membranous layer which surrounds the lungs. 1
- 14) How many oxygen molecules can be carried out by one haemoglobin molecule? 1
- 15) Name the organ in human respiratory system which produces sound. 1
- 16) Name the organs of respiration in the organisms. 2  
(a) Flatworms      (b) Birds      (c) Frog      (d) Cockroach
- 17) What are the factors that affect the rate of diffusion of gases? 2
- 18) State the steps involved in the respiration process. 3
- 19) Explain the neural control of respiration in human 3

